



**India Meteorological Department
(Ministry of Earth Sciences)**

SPECIAL MESSAGE NO 2 (BOB/08/2025)

TIME OF ISSUE: 1430 HOURS IST

DATED: 23.11.2025

FROM: INDIA METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT (FAX NO. 24643965/24699216/24623220)

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CONTROL ROOM NDMA (FAX.NO. 26701729)

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Subject: (A) Well Marked Low pressure area over Strait of Malacca and adjoining south Andaman Sea

(B) Likely formation of a low pressure area over Comorin and adjoining areas of southwest Bay of Bengal & Sri Lanka

(A) Well Marked Low pressure area over Strait of Malacca and adjoining south Andaman Sea

Yesterday's low pressure area over Strait of Malacca and adjoining south Andaman Sea lay as a well marked low pressure area over the same region at 0830 hours IST of today, the 23rd November, 2025.

It is very likely to move west-northwestwards and intensify into a depression over southeast Bay of Bengal and adjoining south Andaman Sea on 24th November 2025. Continuing to move further west-northwestwards, it is very likely to intensify into a cyclonic storm over southeast Bay of Bengal during subsequent 48 hours.

Rainfall Warning:

❖ Light to moderate rainfall at most places with **heavy rainfall (07-11 cm)** at isolated places is very likely over Nicobar Islands on 23rd October. It is likely to increase becoming **heavy to very heavy rainfall** on 24th to 26th November. Thereafter, it will decrease becoming **heavy rainfall** at isolated places on 27th and 28th November, 2025.

- ❖ Light to moderate rainfall at a few places with **heavy rainfall** at isolated places is also likely over Andaman Islands during 23rd to 25th November.

(ii) Wind Warning:

(a) South Andaman Sea and adjoining Nicobar Islands:

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 35-45 gusting to 55 kmph is very likely to prevail on 23rd November. Winds speed would gradually increase becoming, squally winds reaching 45-55 gusting to 65 kmph on 24th and 25th. Thereafter, winds speed would gradually decrease.

(b) Adjoining areas of North Andaman Sea

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 35-45 gusting to 55 kmph is very likely to prevail on 24th & 25th November. Thereafter, winds speed would gradually decrease.

(c) Southeast Bay of Bengal:

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 35-45 gusting to 55 kmph is very likely on 24th November. It would gradually increase becoming squally winds speed reaching 50-60 gusting to 70 kmph from 25th evening. It would increase further becoming gale winds speed reaching 60-70 gusting to 80 kmph over southeast Bay from 26th morning and 80-90 gusting to 100 kmph from 27th morning.

(d) Southwest Bay of Bengal

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 35-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph likely to prevail on 26th Nov. It is very likely to increase becoming squally winds speed reaching 45-55 kmph gusting to 55 kmph from 27th morning.

(e) Adjoining areas of westcentral Bay of Bengal

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 35-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph likely to commence from 27th Nov. It is very likely to increase thereafter.

(iii) Sea Condition:

(a) South Andaman Sea and adjoining Nicobar Islands:

Moderate to rough sea conditions are very likely to prevail on 23rd November, becoming rough to very rough on 24th and 25th. Thereafter, sea conditions would gradually improve.

(b) Adjoining areas of North Andaman Sea

Moderate to rough sea conditions are very likely to prevail on 24th & 25th November and would improve gradually thereafter.

(c) Southeast Bay of Bengal:

Moderate to rough sea conditions are very likely to prevail on 24th November, becoming rough to very rough from 25th evening. It would become high to very high from 26th morning to 27th November.

(d) Southwest Bay of Bengal

Moderate to rough sea conditions are very likely to prevail on 26th Nov, becoming rough to very rough from 27th morning.

(e) Adjoining areas of westcentral Bay of Bengal

Moderate to rough sea conditions are very likely to prevail from 27th Nov. becoming rough to very rough from 28th November.

(iv) Fishermen Warning:

- ❖ Fishermen are advised not to venture into

(a) South Andaman Sea till 25th.

(b) Southeast Bay of Bengal during 24th to 28th.

(c) Southwest and adjoining areas of westcentral Bay of Bengal from 26th onwards

- ❖ Those out at sea should avoid South Andaman Sea till 25th, Southeast Bay during 24th to 27th and southwest and adjoining westcentral Bay of Bengal from 26th onwards.
- ❖ The fishermen along & off Andhra Pradesh coast should return to coast before 28th November.

(B) Likely formation of a low pressure area over Comorin and adjoining areas of southwest Bay of Bengal & Sri Lanka

An upper air cyclonic circulation lay over Comorin area and neighbourhood at 0830 hours IST of today, the 23rd November, 2025. Under its influence, a low-pressure area is likely to form over Comorin and adjoining areas of southwest Bay of Bengal & Sri Lanka around 25th November.

(i) Rainfall Warning:

Light to moderate rainfall at many places with **heavy to very heavy rainfall** at isolated places is very likely over Tamil Nadu & Puducherry and Kerala on 23rd & 24th November and **heavy rainfall** at isolated places on 25th November.

(ii) Wind Warning:

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 35-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph likely to prevail over southwest Bay of Bengal, Gulf of Mannar, Comorin area & adjoining southeast Arabian Sea & Lakshadweep, Maldives and along & off Tamil Nadu, Puducherry, Kerala & Sri Lanka coasts during 23rd to 25th November

(iii) Sea Condition:

Moderate to rough sea conditions are very likely to prevail over southwest Bay of Bengal, Gulf of Mannar, Comorin area & adjoining southeast Arabian Sea & Lakshadweep, Maldives and along & off Tamil Nadu, Puducherry, Kerala & Sri Lanka coasts during 23rd to 25th November.

(iv) Fishermen Warning:

Fishermen are advised not to venture into southwest Bay of Bengal, Gulf of Mannar, Comorin area & adjoining southeast Arabian Sea & Lakshadweep, Maldives and along & off Tamil Nadu, Puducherry, Kerala & Sri Lanka coasts during 23rd to 25th November.

➤ **Impact Expected over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Tamil Nadu & Puducherry, Kerala and Lakshadweep**

- ❖ Minor damage to Kutcha and some damage to Pucca roads. Flooding of escape routes.
- ❖ Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- ❖ Damage to banana and papaya trees. Large dead limbs blown from trees.
- ❖ Damage to horticulture and standing crops due to inundation and wind.
- ❖ Damage to embankments/ salt pans.
- ❖ Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.
- ❖ Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- ❖ Disruption of traffic in city areas and roadways due to water logging in roads and poor visibility due to heavy rain leading to increased travel time and incidents
- ❖ Localized Landslides/Mudslides/landslips/mud slips/land sinks/mud sinks.
- ❖ Likely disruption of marine and inland water transportation like small boats and trawlers.

➤ **Action Suggested over Andaman & Nicobar Islands Tamil Nadu & Puducherry, Kerala and Lakshadweep**

- ❖ Fishermen are advised not to venture into
 - (a) South Andaman Sea till 25th.
 - (b) Southeast Bay of Bengal during 24th to 28th.
 - (c) Southwest and adjoining areas of westcentral Bay of Bengal from 26th onwards
- ❖ Those out at sea should avoid South Andaman Sea till 25th, Southeast Bay during 24th to 27th and southwest and adjoining westcentral Bay of Bengal from 26th onwards.
- ❖ Fishermen are advised not to venture into southwest Bay of Bengal, Gulf of Mannar, Comorin area & adjoining southeast Arabian Sea & Lakshadweep, Maldives and along & off Tamil Nadu, Puducherry, Kerala & Sri Lanka coasts.
- ❖ Movement in motor boats unsafe
 - ❖ Coastal hutment dwellers to be moved to safer places.
 - ❖ People in affected areas to remain indoors.
 - ❖ Judicious regulation of onshore/offshore, Port and maritime activities including shipping.
 - ❖ Judicious regulation of tourism activities in coastal areas.
 - ❖ Judicious regulation of surface transports including railways and roadways.
 - ❖ Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.
 - ❖ Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
 - ❖ Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
 - ❖ Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

Next Special Message will be issued at 1130 hours IST of tomorrow, the 24th November, 2025.

(Ananda Kumar Das)
Scientist-F, RSMC & IMD, New Delhi

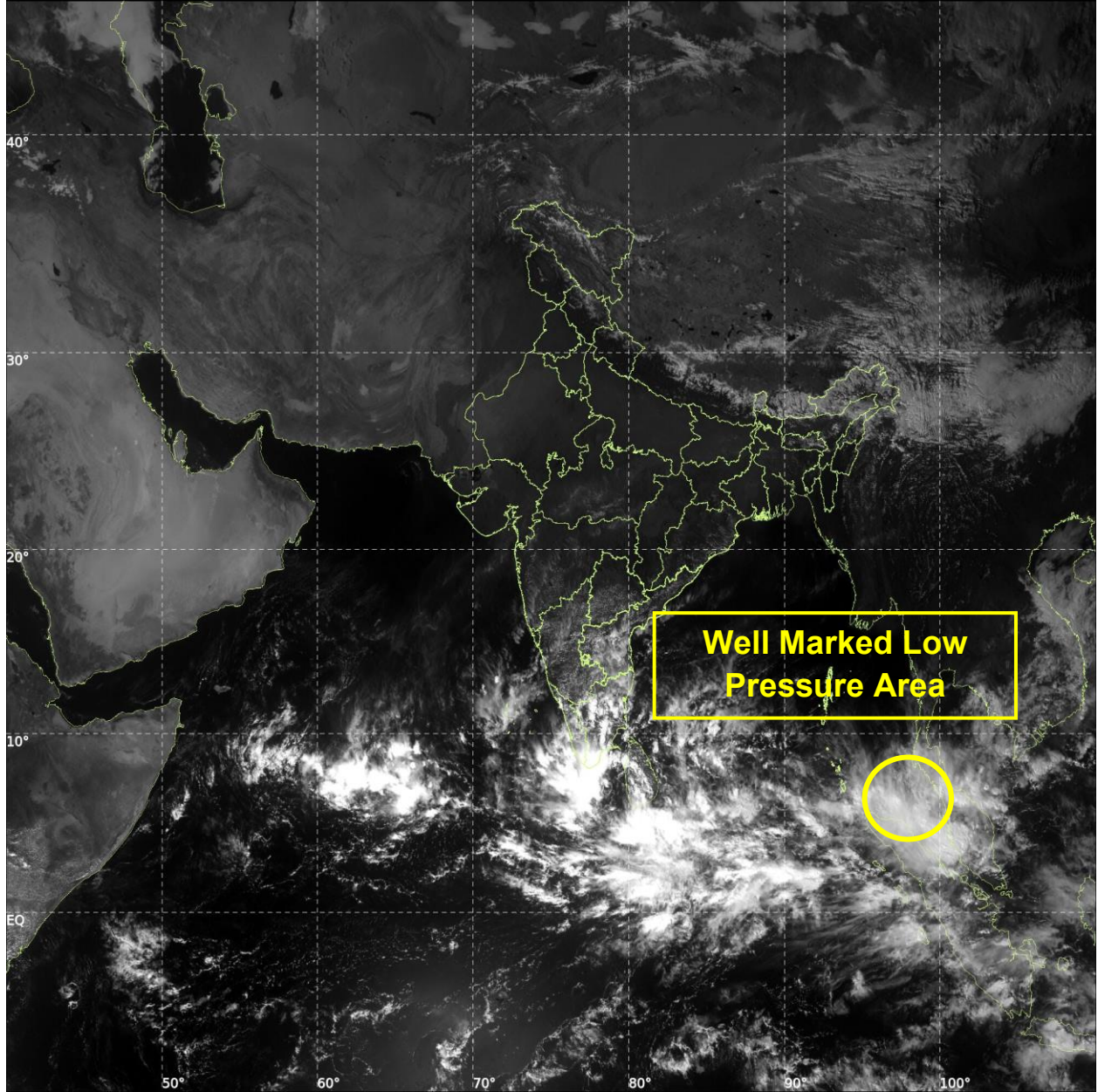
Copy to: ACWC Kolkata/ACWC Chennai/CWC Bhubaneswar/CWC Vishakhapatnam/Meteorological Centre Port Blair and Amaravati



INSAT-3DS IMG, Visible Count @ 0.65 μm
GMT:23-11-2025/(0800-0827) IST:23-11-2025/(1330-1357)
LIC MERCATOR (LINEAR STRETCH: 0.5%)

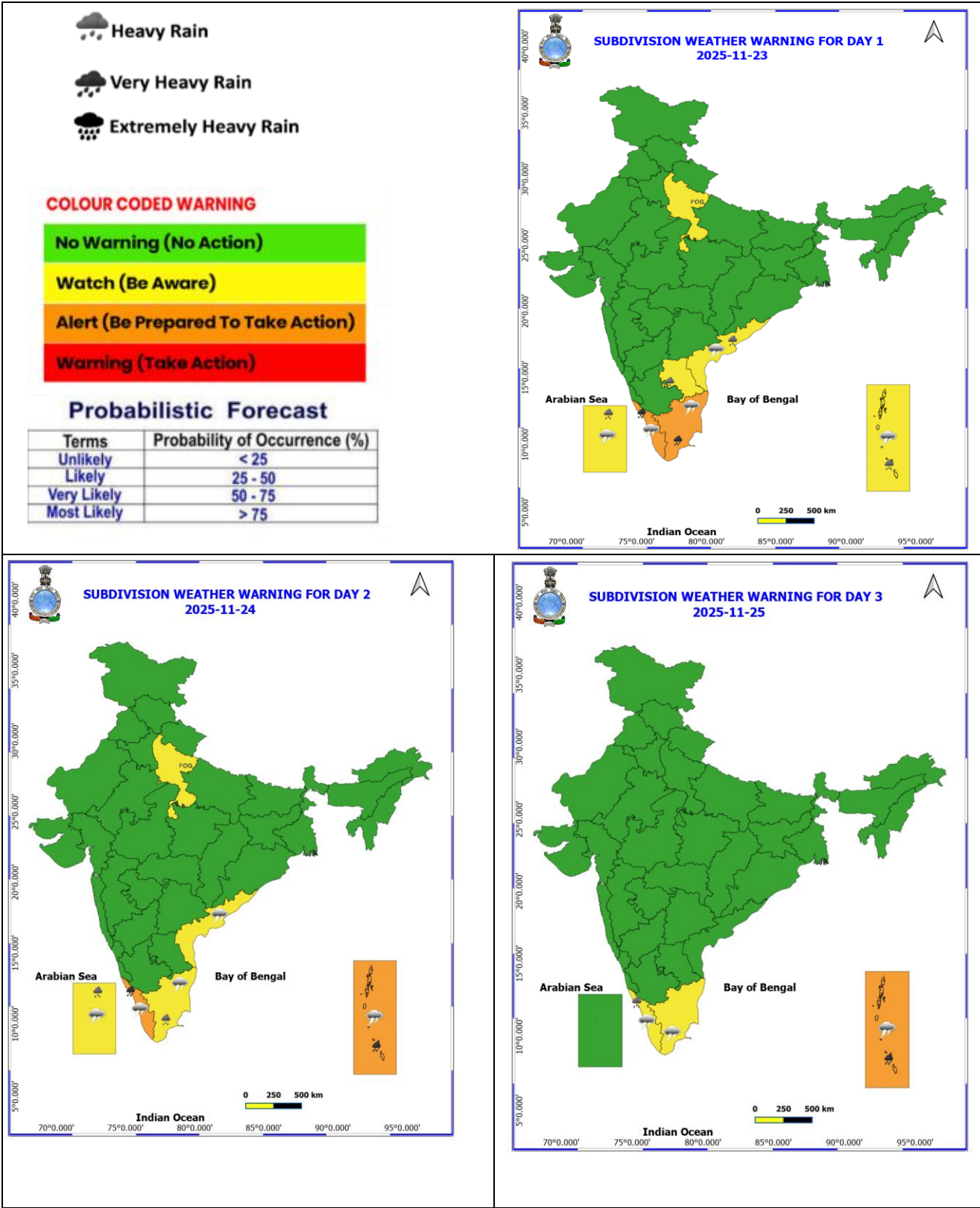
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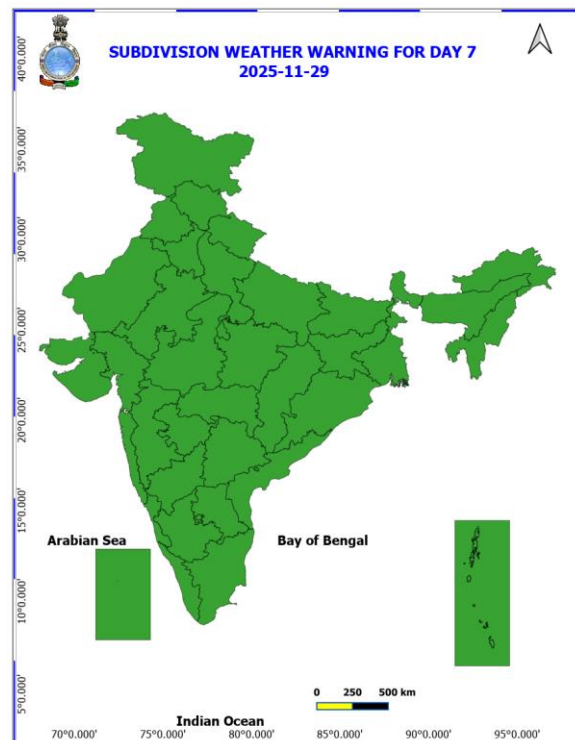
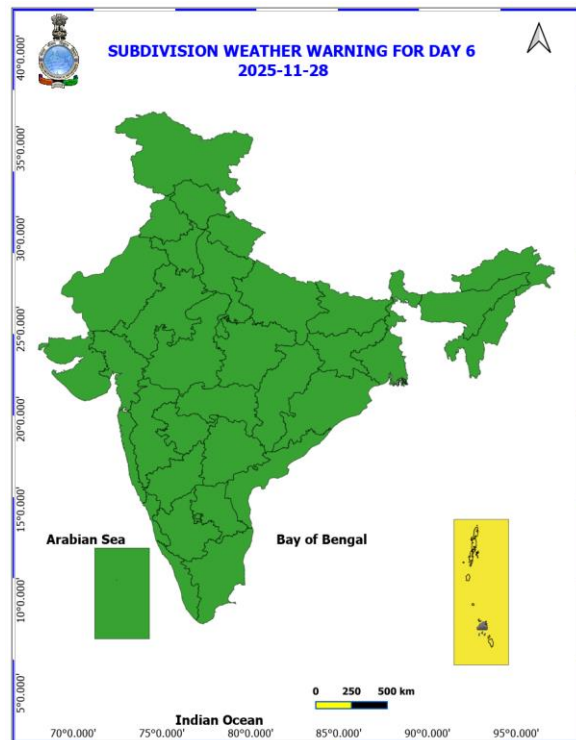
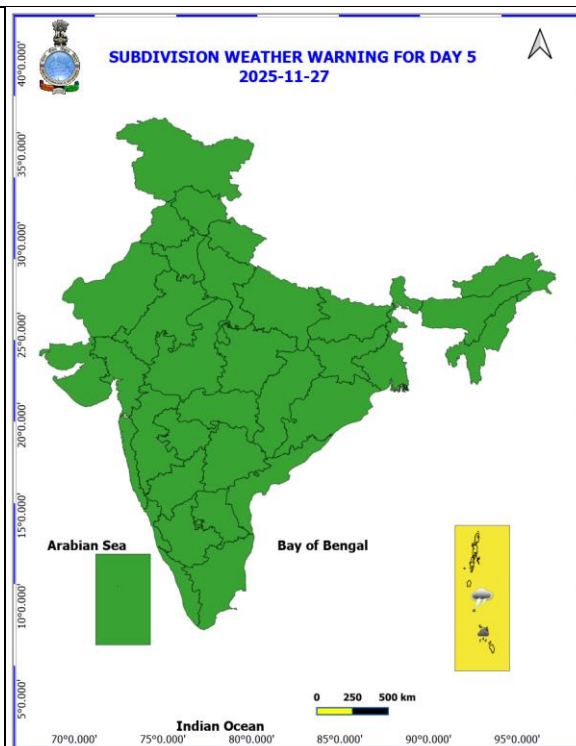
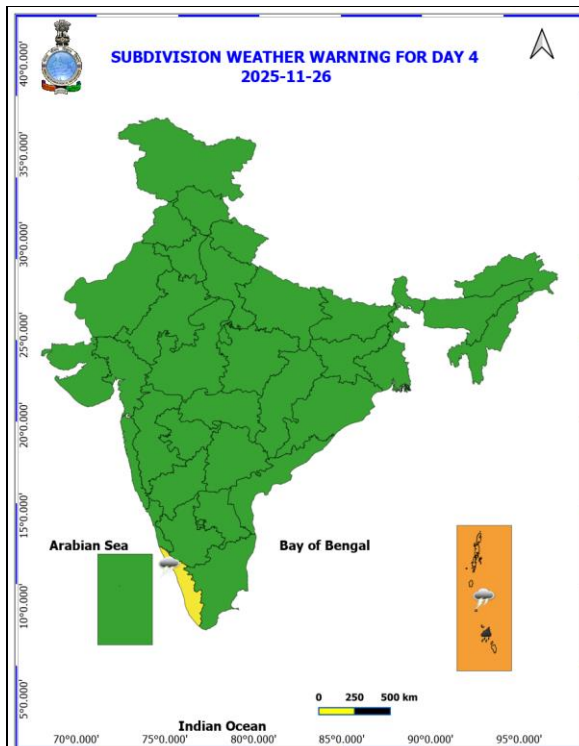
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**Well Marked Low
Pressure Area**

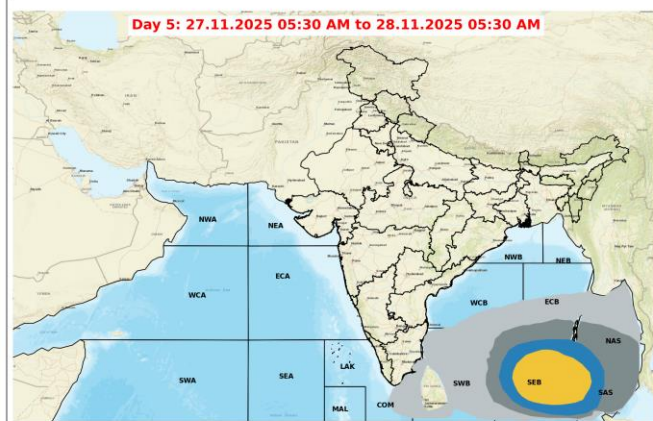
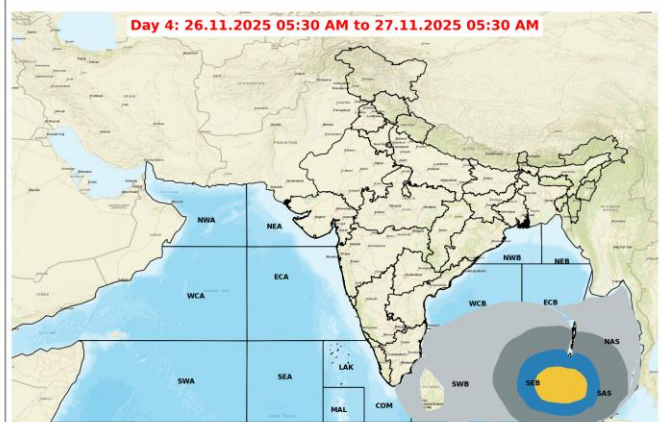
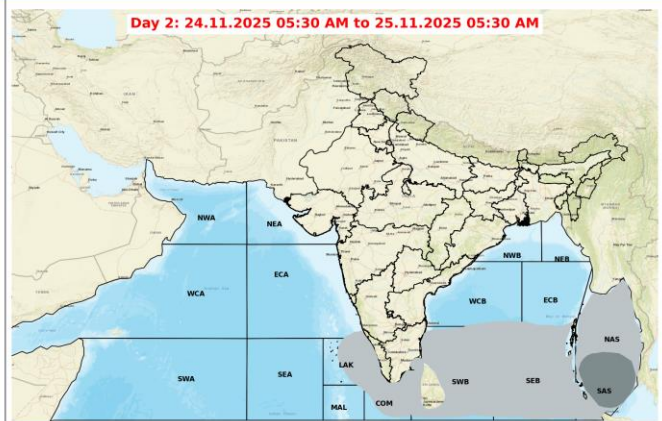
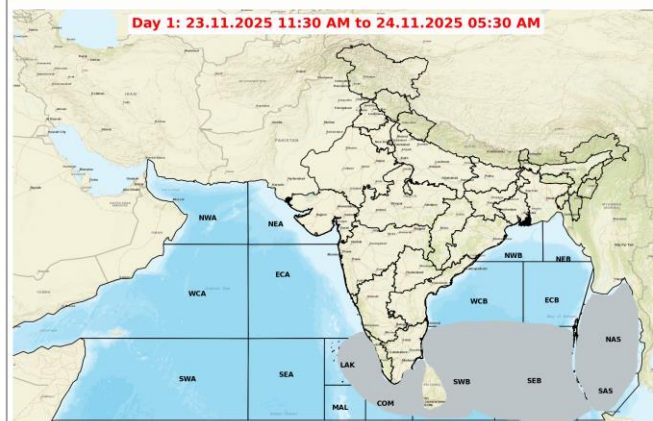
WEATHER WARNING GRAPHICS





- Action may be taken based on **ORANGE AND RED** COLOUR warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

Fishermen Warning Graphics



Legend

- | | |
|---|---|
| Squally Weather with wind speed 35-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph | Squally wind with speed 55-65 kmph gusting to 75 kmph |
| Squally Weather with wind speed 45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph | CS with Gale winds with speed 60-80 kmph gusting to 90 kmph |
| Squally wind with speed 45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph | SCS with Gale wind speed 90-110 kmph gusting to 120 kmph |
| Squally wind with speed 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph | VSCS with Gale wind speed 120-165 kmph gusting to 185 kmph |
| | ESCS with Gale wind speed 165-220 kmph gusting to 245 kmph |

Fishermen are advised not to venture into the marked areas.