



India Meteorological Department
(Ministry of Earth Sciences)

BULLETIN NO. 11 (BOB/09/2022)

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Sub: Cyclonic Storm "Mandous" pronounced as "Man-Dous" over Southwest Bay of Bengal (Cyclone Warning for north Tamil Nadu, Puducherry and south Andhra Pradesh coasts): Orange Message

The cyclonic storm "Mandous" pronounced as "Man-Dous" over Southwest Bay of Bengal moved nearly west-northwestwards with a speed of 12 kmph during past 6 hours, and lay centered at 1130 hours IST of today, the 08th December, 2022 over Southwest Bay of Bengal, near latitude 9.7°N and longitude 83.5°E, about 280 km east-northeast of Trincomalee (Sri Lanka), 380 km east of Jaffna (Sri Lanka), 420 km east-southeast of Karaikal and about 520 km southeast of Chennai.

It is very likely to move west-northwestwards and intensify further into a severe cyclonic storm by evening of today. It will maintain its intensity of severe cyclonic storm till early morning of 9th December and then weaken gradually into a cyclonic storm tomorrow. It is very likely to cross north Tamilnadu, Puducherry and adjoining south Andhra Pradesh coasts between Puducherry and Sriharikota, around Mahabalipuram with a maximum sustained wind speed of 65-75 kmph gusting to 85 kmph around midnight of 09th December.

Forecast track and intensity are given below:

Date/Time(IST)	Position (Lat. °N/ long. °E)	Maximum sustained surface wind speed (Kmph)	Category of cyclonic disturbance
08.12.22/1130	9.7/83.5	80-90 gusting to 100	Cyclonic Storm
08.12.22/1730	10.2/82.9	85-95 gusting to 105	Severe Cyclonic Storm
08.12.22/2330	10.7/82.3	85-95 gusting to 105	Severe Cyclonic Storm
09.12.22/0530	11.2/81.7	80-90 gusting to 100	Cyclonic Storm
09.12.22/1130	11.6/81.2	75-85 gusting to 95	Cyclonic Storm
09.12.22/2330	12.3/80.3	70-80 gusting to 90	Cyclonic Storm
10.12.22/1130	12.7/79.7	45-55 gusting to 65	Depression

Warnings:

(i) Rainfall (warning graphics enclosed)

- ❖ **08th December:-** Light to moderate rainfall at most places with **heavy to very heavy falls** at isolated places very likely over coastal Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and isolated **heavy rainfall** over adjoining areas of south coastal Andhra Pradesh and Rayalaseema.
- ❖ **09th December:-** Light to moderate rainfall at most places with **heavy to very heavy rainfall** at a few places and **extremely heavy rainfall at isolated places** very likely over north coastal Tamil Nadu, Puducherry and isolated **heavy to very heavy rainfall** likely over adjoining south Coastal Andhra Pradesh and north interior Tamilnadu and Rayalaseema.
- ❖ **10th December:-** It is likely to reduce to Light to moderate rainfall at most places with **heavy to very heavy rainfall** at isolated places likely over north Tamil Nadu and Rayalaseema and south Andhra Pradesh.

(ii) Wind warning:

- ❖ **Southwest Bay of Bengal:-** Gale wind, speed reaching 75-85 kmph gusting to 95 kmph prevailing over southwest Bay of Bengal. It would further increase becoming 85-95 kmph gusting to 105 kmph, over the same region during 08th evening to 09th early morning. It would decrease thereafter gradually becoming 70-80 kmph gusting to 90 kmph from 9th December evening.
- ❖ **Along & off Tamil Nadu, Puducherry, south Andhra Pradesh and north Sri Lanka coasts:-** Squally wind, speed reaching 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph, likely to commence along & off Tamil Nadu, Puducherry, south Andhra Pradesh and north Sri Lanka coasts from 08th December afternoon, becoming 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph from 9th December morning and 65-75 kmph gusting to 85 kmph from 09th December evening to early hours of 10th December.. It is likely to reduce gradually thereafter becoming 55-65 kmph gusting to 75 kmph by morning of 10th December and then to 30-40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph by 10th December night.
- ❖ **Gulf of Mannar :-** Squally wind, speed reaching 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph, likely over Gulf of Mannar from 08th December evening becoming 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph from 09th December evening to early hours of 10th December and 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph by 10th December morning.
- ❖ **Southeast Bay of Bengal:-** Squally wind, speed reaching 40-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph, is likely to prevail over Southeast Bay of Bengal on 8th Dec.

(iii) Sea condition

- ❖ **Sea condition likely to be high** over Southwest bay of Bengal and rough to very rough over adjoining areas of Westcentral and Southeast Bay of Bengal till early hours of 10th December and improve gradually thereafter.
- ❖ **Sea condition likely to be rough to very rough** along & off South Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry and Sri Lanka coasts on 08th and 10th and **high** on 9th December.

(iv) Storm Surge Warning

The storm surge of about 0.5 m height above the astronomical tide likely to inundate low lying areas of north coastal Tamilnadu and Puducherry during the time of landfall.

(v) Fishermen Warning (warning graphics enclosed)

Fishermen are advised not to venture into:

- ❖ Southeast Bay of Bengal on 08th December.
- ❖ Southwest Bay of Bengal during 08th-10th December
- ❖ Along & off Sri Lanka coast during 08th-09th December.
- ❖ Along & off Tamilnadu, Puducherry and South Andhra Pradesh coasts and Gulf of Mannar during 08th-10th December.
- ❖ Fishermen out at sea should return to the coast or move to the safe area.

(vi) Adverse Weather Warning for onshore and off-shore operations

Regulate on-shore and off-shore operations over Southwest Bay of Bengal; along & off Tamil Nadu-Puducherry-South Andhra Pradesh coasts and Gulf of Mannar during 08th-10th December.

(vii) Damage expected over Coastal Tamilnadu, Puducherry and adjoining south coastal Andhra Pradesh

- ❖ Damage to thatched houses/ huts. Unattached metal sheets may fly.
- ❖ Minor damage to power and communication lines.
- ❖ Major damage to Kutchra and some damage to Pucca roads. Flooding of escape routes.
- ❖ Breaking of tree branches, uprooting of small trees. Dead limbs blown from trees.
- ❖ Damage to banana and papaya trees and near coastal agriculture due to salt spray. Damage to paddy and other standing crops.
- ❖ Inundation/localized flooding in low lying areas due to heavy rains
- ❖ Traffic may be disrupted due to poor visibility in association with heavy rain

(viii) Action suggested over Coastal Tamil Nadu, Puducherry and adjoining south coastal Andhra Pradesh

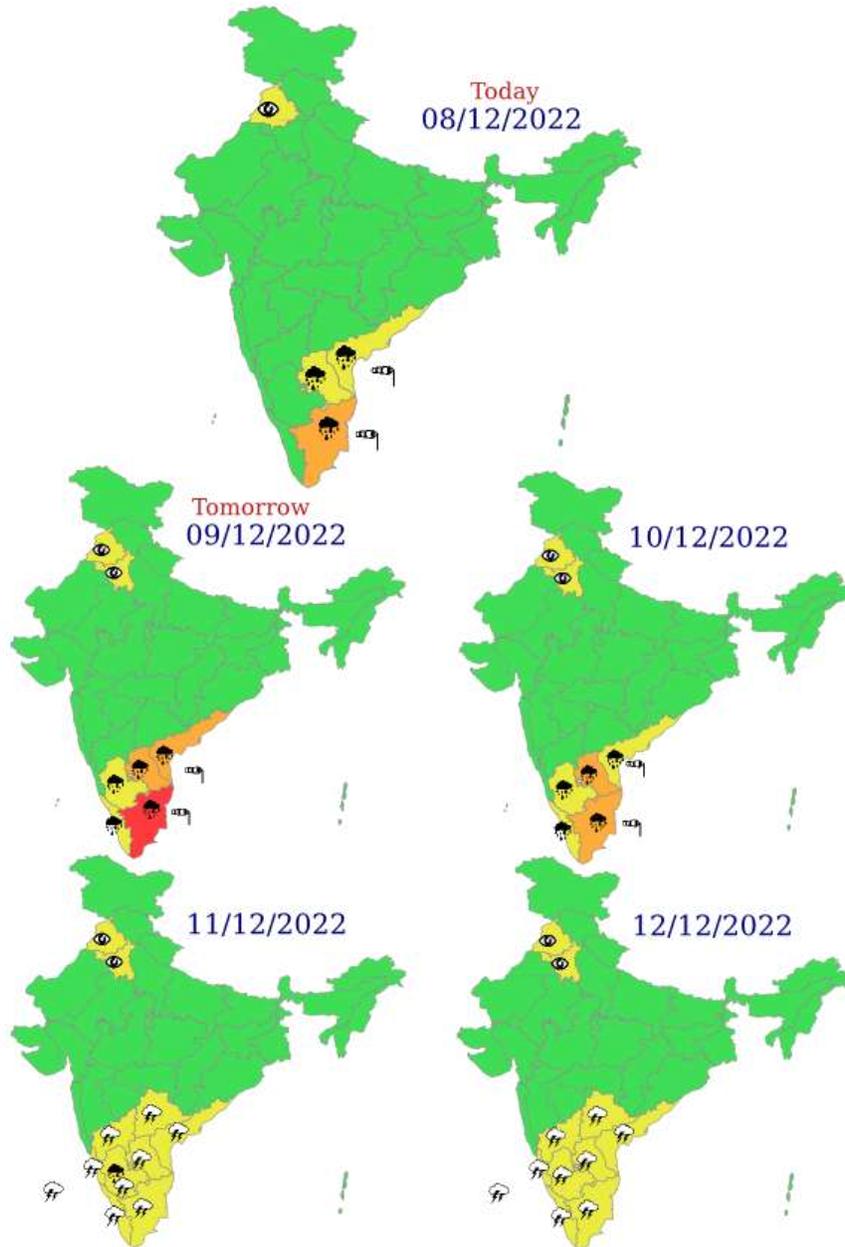
- ❖ Total suspension of fishing operations during 08th-10th December.
- ❖ Regulate onshore and off-shore operations during 08th-10th December.
- ❖ People are advised to be cautious while going outside.
- ❖ Regulate traffic.
- ❖ People should not move nearby to vulnerable structures.

System is under continuous surveillance and the next bulletin will be issued at 1730 hours IST of today, the 08th Dec, 2022.

(R K JENAMANI)
Scientist F, Cyclone Warning Division, New Delhi

Copy to: ACWC Kolkata/ ACWC Chennai/ CWC Bhubaneswar/CWCVisakhapatnam/MO Port Blair

Multi hazard Warning Graphics

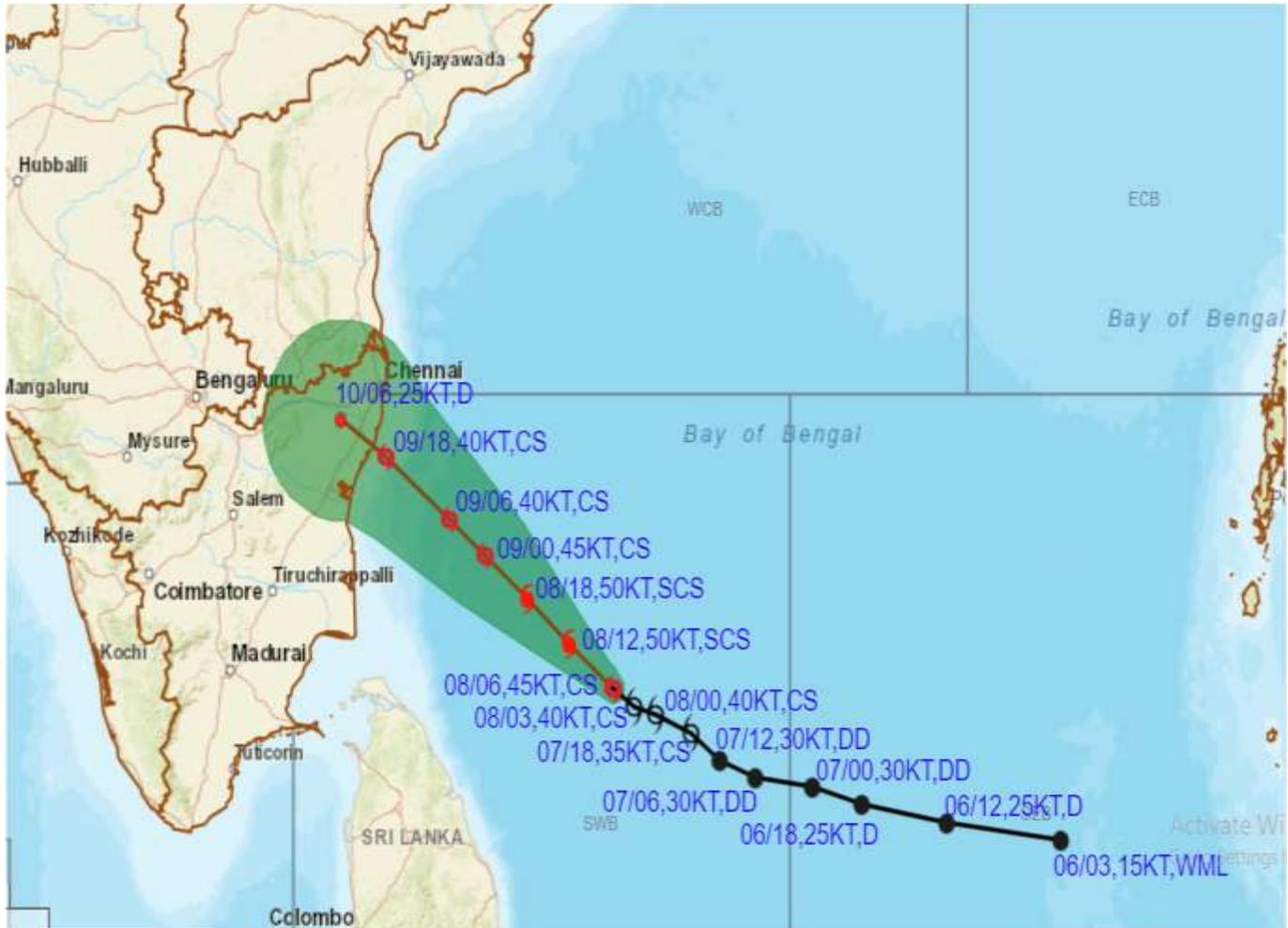


LEGEND: Spatial rainfall distribution: Isolated: <25%, A few: 26-50%, Many: 51-75%, Most: 76-100%
 Rainfall amount (mm): Heavy rain: 64.5 – 115.5, Very heavy rain: 115.6 – 204.4, Extremely heavy rain: 204.5 or more.

 Heavy Rain	 Heavy Snow	 Thunderstorm	 Dust Storm
 Strong Winds	 Visibility	 Cyclone	 Squall/ Hail
 Frost	 Cold Wave	 Heat Wave	 Sea State



OBSERVED AND FORECAST TRACK OF CYCLONIC STORM 'MANDOUS' OVER SOUTHWEST BAY OF BENGAL BASED ON 0600 UTC OF 08th DECEMBER, 2022.



DATE/TIME IN UTC

IST=UTC + 0530

L: LOW PRESSURE AREA

WML: WELL MARKED LOW PRESSURE AREA

D: DEPRESSION (17-27 KT)

DD: DEEP DEPRESSION (28-33 KT)

CS: CYCLONIC STORM (34-47 KT)

SCS: SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM (48-63KT)

VSCS: VERY SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM (64-89 KT)

ESCS: EXTREMELY SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM (90-119 KT)

SuCS: SUPER CYCLONIC STORM (≥ 120 KT)

● LESS THAN 34 KT

○ 34-47 KT

⊗ ≥ 48 KT

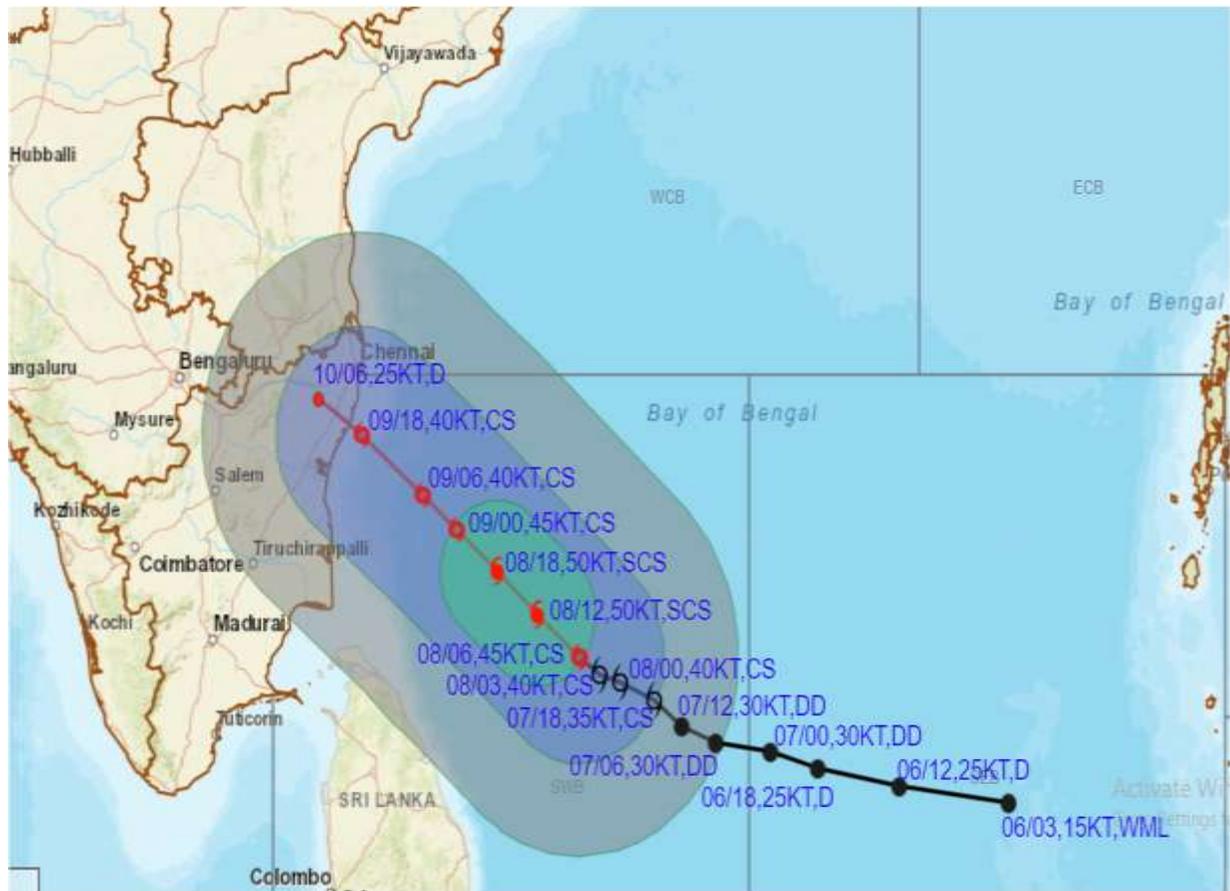
— OBSERVED TRACK

— FORECAST TRACK

▲ CONE OF UNCERTAINTY



OBSERVED AND FORECAST TRACK ALONGWITH QUADRANT WIND DISTRIBUTION OF CYCLONIC STORM 'MANDOUS' OVER SOUTHWEST BAY OF BENGAL BASED ON 0600 UTC OF 08th DECEMBER, 2022.



DATE/TIME IN UTC
 IST=UTC + 0530
 L: LOW PRESSURE AREA
 WML: WELL MARKED LOW PRESSURE AREA
 D: DEPRESSION (17-27 KT)
 DD: DEEP DEPRESSION (28-33 KT)
 CS: CYCLONIC STORM (34-47 KT)
 SCS: SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM (48-63KT)
 VSCS: VERY SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM (64-89 KT)
 ESCS: EXTREMELY SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM (90-119 KT)
 SuCS: SUPER CYCLONIC STORM (≥ 120 KT)

● LESS THAN 34 KT
 ○ 34-47 KT
 ● ≥ 48 KT
 — OBSERVED TRACK
 — FORECAST TRACK
 ○ CONE OF UNCERTAINTY
 AREA OF MAXIMUM SUSTAINED WIND SPEED:
 ■ 28-33 KT (52-61 KMPH)
 ■ 34-49 KT (62-91 KMPH)
 ■ 50-63 KT (92-117 KMPH)
 ■ ≥ 64 KT (≥ 118 KMPH)

IMPACT OVER THE SEA

MSW (knot/kmph)	Impact	Action
28-33 (52-61)	Very rough seas	Total suspension of fishing operations
34-49 (62-91)	High to very high seas	Total suspension of fishing operations
50-63 (92-117)	Very high seas	Total suspension of fishing operations
≥ 64 (≥ 118)	Phenomenal	Total suspension of fishing operations

Forecast distance (km) and direction of the centre from nearest 5 coastal stations

Forecast Date and Time	Lead Period	Lat	Lon	Station 1	Station 2	Station 3	Station 4	Station 5
08.12.22/0600	0	9.7	83.5	TRINCOMALEE (275,ENE)	BATTICALOA (295,NE)	MULLAITTIVU 1) (300,E)	VAVUNIYA (345,ENE)	POTTUVIL (365,NNE)
08.12.22/1200	6	10.2	82.9	MULLAITTIVU 1) (250,ENE)	TRINCOMALEE (255,NE)	BATTICALOA (305,NNE)	VAVUNIYA (310,ENE)	KANKASANTURAI 1) (315,E)
08.12.22/1800	12	10.7	82.3	MULLAITTIVU 1) (230,NE)	TRINCOMALEE (260,NNE)	KANKASANTURAI 1) (265,ENE)	NAGAPPATTINAM (270,E)	VEDARANNIYAM (270,E)
09.12.22/0000	18	11.2	81.7	KARAİKAL (205,E)	NAGAPPATTINAM (210,ENE)	PARANGIPETTAI (215,E)	CUDDALORE (220,ESE)	MO PONDICHERRY (220,ESE)
09.12.22/0600	24	11.6	81.2	MO PONDICHERRY (155,ESE)	PARANGIPETTAI (155,E)	CUDDALORE (155,E)	KARAİKAL (165,ENE)	NAGAPPATTINAM (175,ENE)
09.12.22/1800	36	12.3	80.3	MO PONDICHERRY (65,NE)	CHENNAI/MINAMBAKKAM (80,S)	CUDDALORE (85,NE)	NUMGAMBAKKAM (85,S)	PARANGIPETTAI (105,NNE)
10.12.22/0600	48	12.7	79.7	TIRUTTANI (55,SSE)	CHENNAI/MINAMBAKKAM (60,WSW)	VELLORE (65,ESE)	NUMGAMBAKKAM (70,SW)	MO PONDICHERRY (85,N)

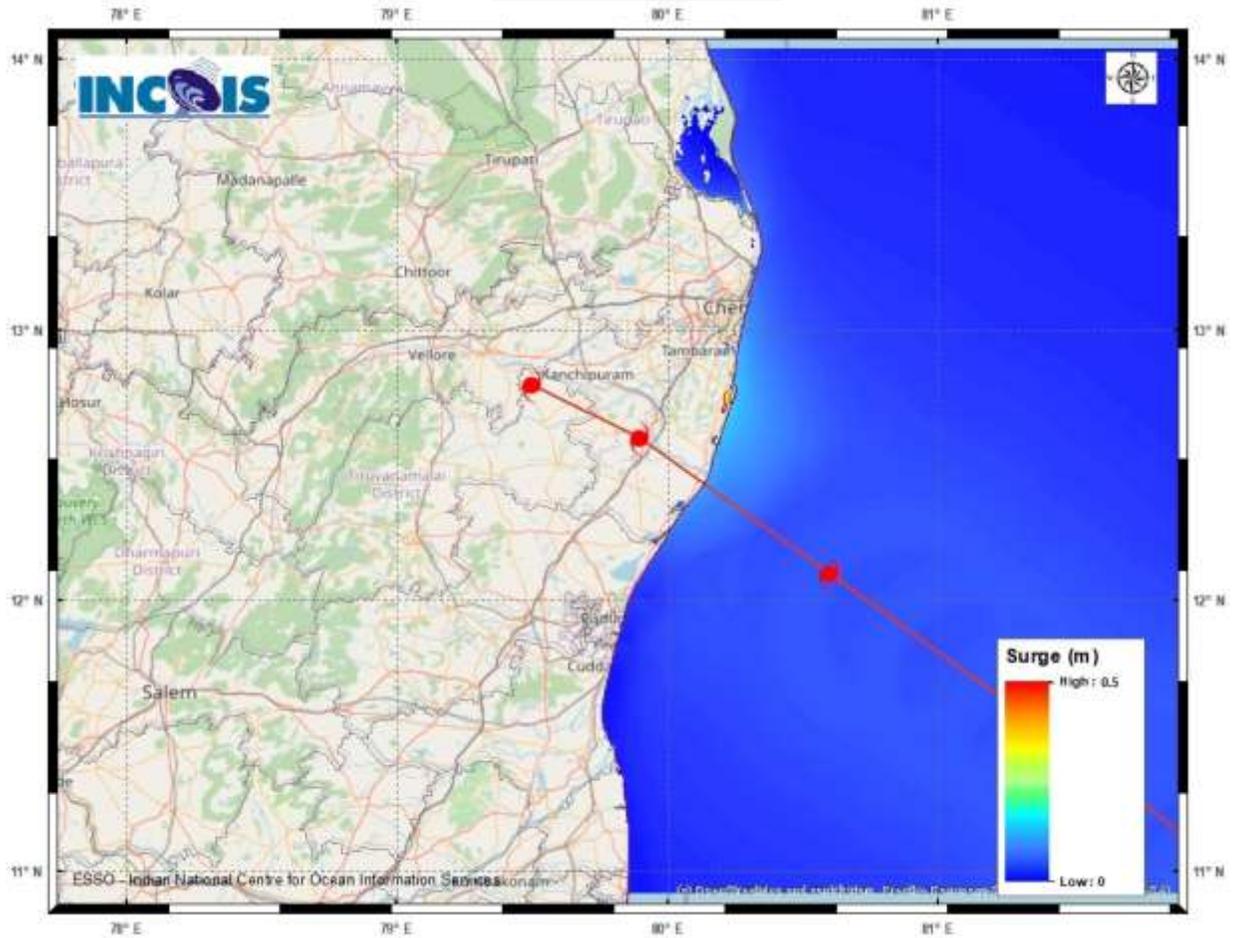
Fishermen warning graphics



	Squally WX with wind speed 40-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph
	Squally WX with wind speed 45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph
	Squally wind speed 45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph
	Squally wind with wind speed 55-65 kmph gusting to 75 kmph
	Gale wind with wind speed 70-80 kmph gusting to 90 kmph
	Gale wind with wind speed 89-90 kmph gusting to 100 kmph

Fishermen are advised not to venture into the marked areas.

Storm Surge Guidance



Maximum peak storm surge of 0.4m over and above the astronomical tide is forecasted near Thiruvandanthai- Chengalpattu, Tamil Nadu.