



# Ministry of Earth Sciences India Meteorological Department Cyclone Warning Division, New Delhi

### FDP (Cyclone) NOC Report Dated 03<sup>rd</sup> December, 2021

Time of Issue: 1200 UTC

#### Synoptic features (based on 0900 UTC analysis):

- ❖ Yesterday's depression over southeast Bay of Bengal (BoB)moved north-northwestwards and concentrated into a deep depression over westcentral & adjoining south BoB in the morning (0530 hours IST) and into the Cyclonic Storm "JAWAD" (pronounced as JOWAD) over westcentral BoB in the noon (1130 hours IST) of today, the 3rd December, 2021. At 1430 hrs IST of today, the 3rd December 2021, it lay over westcentral BoB near Lat. 15.0°N and Long. 85.3°E, about 360 km south-southeast of Vishakhapatnam (Andhra Pradesh), 470 km south-southeast of Gopalpur (Odisha), 530 km south-southwest of Puri (Odisha) and 600 km south-southwest of Paradip (Odisha). It is likely to move north-northwestwards, intensify further and reach west-central Bay of Bengal off north Andhra Pradesh − south Odisha coasts by tomorrow, the 4 th December morning. Thereafter it is likely to recurve north-northeastwards and move along Odisha coast reaching near Puri around 5th December noon. Subsequently it is likely to continue to move north-northeastwards along coastal Odisha towards West Bengal coast.
- Yesterday's cyclonic circulation over northeast Arabian Sea off south Gujarat and north Konkan coasts persisted over the same region and extended upto 1.5 km above mean sea level.
  - ❖ The trough at mean sea level from Southeast Arabian Sea to Northeast Arabian Sea off south Gujarat-north Konkan coasts extending upto 1.5 km above mean sea level with embedded cyclonic circulation over Northeast Arabian Sea off south Gujarat-north Konkan coasts persists.

#### **Dynamical and thermodynamical features**

Parameter	Bay of Bengal (BoB)	Arabian Sea (AS)		
Sea Surface	29-30°C over major parts of	28-29°C over major parts of AS.		
Temperature (SST)	west BoB and higher off south	29-308°C over eastcentral AS off		
∘C	Andhra Pradesh-north Tamil	Kerala coast.		
	Nadu coasts. Slightly less 27-			
	28°C over north BoB and			
	Andaman Sea.			
Tropical Cyclone	110-120 over parts of south	70-80 over southeast & parts of		
Heat Potential	Andaman Sea and adjoining	eastcentral AS. 50-60 over central		
(TCHP) kJ/cm <sup>2</sup>	southeast BoB.	AS. Less than 50 over major parts		
	Gradually decreasing becoming	of west AS.		
	80-90 over central and north			
	BoB.			
Cyclonic Relative	Vorticity has increased during	40 to 50 over northeast AS off		
vorticity (X10 <sup>-6</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> )	past 24 hours and is around 180	south Gujarat coast with vertical		
	to the northwest of system	extension upto 500 hPa.		

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upto 500 hPa.			
Low level convergence 10 to the	05 over Maharashtra and Konkan		
northeast of system centre.	coasts.		
05-10 over the system area and	05 over Maharashtra and Konkan		
30 to the northeast of system	coasts.		
centre.			
Moderate (15-20) over system	Moderate 15-20 over southwest		
centre and also over adjoining	AS. High over major parts of AS.		
westcentral BoB. Increasing			
slightly towards northwest and			
adjoining westcentral BoB.			
Decreasing over the system	Decreasing over northeast AS.		
area. Decreasing along the			
southwest & adjoining			
westercentral BoB.			
Along 15.0°N over the central	Not well defined		
BoB.			
	A trough in mid & upper		
	tropospheric westerlies runs along		
	longitude 73°E to the north of		
	latitude 15 <sup>0</sup> N.		
	Low level convergence 10 to the northeast of system centre.  05-10 over the system area and 30 to the northeast of system centre.  Moderate (15-20) over system centre and also over adjoining westcentral BoB. Increasing slightly towards northwest and adjoining westcentral BoB.  Decreasing over the system area. Decreasing along the southwest & adjoining westercentral BoB.  Along 15.0°N over the central		

### Satellite observations based on INSAT imagery (0900 UTC):

#### (a) Cyclonic storm "JAWAD" over southeast BoB:

The cloud mass has organized in shear pattern. The intensity of the system is characterized as T 2.5. The convective cloud clusters are sheared in northwest sector. Cloud bands with embedded moderate to intense convection are seen over North Andhra Pradesh, Odisha and south Gangetic West Bengal. Associated broken low & medium clouds with embedded intense to very intense convection lay over westcentral & northwest BoB between latitude 14.5N & 22.0N and longitude 81.0E & 92.0E.

#### (b) Arabian Sea

At 0900 UTC, scattered low & medium clouds with embedded isolated moderate to intense convection lay over southeast and adjoining eastcentral Arabian Sea off north Kerala and Karnataka coast.

#### M.J.O. Index:

MJO index is currently in Phase 6 with amplitude more than 1. It will continue in same phase for next 7 days.

#### Storms and Depression over South China Sea/ South Indian Ocean:

No system over the area.

#### NWP Input for FDP Cyclone based on 0000 UTC for the next 7 days

Model	ВоВ	AS
IMD-GFS	Indicates a Cyclonic Storm (CS) over west-	No significant
	central BoB at 00 UTC of 3 <sup>rd</sup> December, as a	development is
	Severe Cyclonic Storm (SCS) over west-	indicated.
	central BoB very close to north Andhra	
	Pradesh coast at 00 UTC of 4th, crossing south	

	Odisha coast close to Puri around 17 UTC of 4 <sup>th</sup> and lying as a Depression over coastal		
	Odisha at 00 UTC of 5 <sup>th</sup> and further weakening on 6 <sup>th</sup> & 7 <sup>th</sup> .		
IMD-GEFS	Same as above. However, there is large uncertainty with respect to the intensity.	Same as above	
	Shows complete dissipation on 6th itself.		
IMD-WRF	Indicates a CS over central BoB on 3 <sup>rd</sup> , as an SCS over west-central BoB off north Andhra Pradesh coast on 4 <sup>th</sup> , as a Depression after crossing north Andhra Pradesh – south	No significant development is indicated.	
NOMBU	Odisha coasts over south coastal Odisha & neighbourhood on 5 <sup>th</sup> and as a Low Pressure Area (LPA) over Odisha & adjoining Chhattisgarh on 6 <sup>th</sup> .		
NCMRWF- NCUM(Global)	Indicates a CS over west-central BoB on 3 <sup>rd</sup> , as an SCS over west-central BoB off north Andhra Pradesh coast on 4 <sup>th</sup> , as a Very Severe Cyclonic Storm (VSCS) over west-central & adjoining northwest BoB off north Andhra Pradesh – south Odisha coasts on 5 <sup>th</sup> , as an SCS over northwest BoB close to West Bengal coast on 6 <sup>th</sup> , as a Depression over north BoB off Bangladesh coast on 7 <sup>th</sup> and weakening on 8 <sup>th</sup> .		
NCMRWF-NEPS	Similar to NCUM-G	Similar to NCUM-G	
NCMRWF-UM	Indicates a CS over central BoB on 3 <sup>rd</sup> , as an		
(Regional)	SCS over west-central BoB close to north Andhra Pradesh coast on 4 <sup>th</sup> , as a Depression after crossing south Odisha coast over the same region on 5 <sup>th</sup> and as an LPA over Gangetic West Bengal & adjoining north coastal Odisha on 6 <sup>th</sup> .		
ECMWF	A Depression over central BoB at 0000 UTC of 3 <sup>rd</sup> , as a CS over west-central BoB at 0600 UTC of 3 <sup>rd</sup> , as a CS over west-central BoB off north Andhra Pradesh coast at 00 UTC of 4 <sup>th</sup> , re-curving north-northeastwards along & off Andhra Pradesh coast with gradual weakening and lay as a Depression over coastal Odisha at 0600 UTC of 5 <sup>th</sup> and over southern parts of coastal West Bengal at 1800 UTC of 5 <sup>th</sup> and further weakening into an LPA over Bangladesh on 6 <sup>th</sup> .	No significant development is indicated.	
ECMWF-EPS	90-100 % probability of cyclogenesis / strike over north Andhra Pradesh – south Odisha coasts on 6 <sup>th</sup> & 7 <sup>th</sup> and 50-60% over West Bengal coast on 8 <sup>th</sup> .	Nil	
NCEP-GFS	Indicates a CS over west-central & adjoining northwest BoB off north Andhra Pradesh – south Odisha casts on 4 <sup>th</sup> , a Deep Depression over northwest & adjoining west-central BoB off south odisha – north Andhra Pradesh coasts on 5 <sup>th</sup> , as a Depression over northwest BoB off West Bengal coast on 6 <sup>th</sup> , as an LPA over north BoB and adjoining Bangladesh	No Low pressure system predicted.	

	coast on 7 <sup>th</sup> and weakening on 8 <sup>th</sup> .		
IMD-GPP	Potential zone over central BoB on 3 <sup>rd,</sup> 2	No potential	zone
	detached zones, one over west-central &	predicted.	
	adjoining northwest BoB and another over		
	northwest BoB off Odisha coast on 4th and		
	over northwest BoB off Odisha coast on 5th,		
	NIL during 6 <sup>th</sup> - 9 <sup>th</sup> .		

### GPP- Genesis Potential Parameter based on Dynamical Statistical model developed by IMD.

#### **Summary and Conclusion:**

Most of the models are indicating that the current Cyclonic Storm (JAWAD) over west-central BoB would move northwestwards, intensify further and reach near the off coastal belt of north Andhra Pradesh – south Odisha by 00 UTC of 4<sup>th</sup> December and then start re-curving north-northeastwards traversing along Odisha coast on 5<sup>th</sup> December with gradual weakening. However, there is some divergence among various models w.r.t. the speed of movement and probable location of re-curvature. As a result, nearly 50 % of the models analysed are indicating likely crossing of the system over Odisha, close to Puri and re-emergence over to the Bay of Bengal or continued movement along West Bengal coast with rapid weakening. The time of crossing still varies among this group of models. The other 50 % are indicating a movement off the coast towards north Bay of Bengal off Bangladesh coast & weakening.

#### It may thus be concluded that,

- 1. The Cyclonic Storm 'JAWAD' (Pronounced as JOWAD) over west-central Bay of Bengal is likely to move north-northwestwards, intensify further and reach west-central Bay of Bengal off north Andhra Pradesh south Odisha coasts by tomorrow, the 4th December morning. Thereafter it is likely to re-curve north-northeastwards and move along Odisha coast reaching near Puri around 5th December noon. Subsequently it is likely to continue to move north-northeastwards along coastal Odisha towards West Bengal coast.
- 2. No significant development is likely over the Arabian Sea during next 7 days.

# <u>Probability of cyclogenesis (formation of depression and above intensity systems) over the Bay of Bengal and Andaman Sea during next 168 hours:</u>

2	24	24-48	48-72	72-96	96-120	120-144	144-168
H	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS
H	HGH	HIGH	HIGH	LOW	NIL	NIL	NIL

## <u>Probability of cyclogenesis (formation of depression and above intensity systems) over</u> the Arabian Sea during next 168 hours:

24	24-48	48-72	72-96	96-120	120-144	144-168
HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS
NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

**Advisory:** The intensification and movement of the Cyclonic Storm 'JAWAD' over wet-central Bay of Bengal is to be monitored regularly.

IOP is suggested for Andhra Pradesh coast on 4<sup>th</sup> December, Odisha coast on 4<sup>th</sup> - 5<sup>th</sup> December and for West Bengal coast on 5<sup>th</sup> December.

#### **Annexure**



















