



Ministry of Earth Sciences India Meteorological Department Cyclone Warning Division, New Delhi

Tropical Cyclone Forecast Programme Report Dated 27th December 2022

Time of Issue: 1200 UTC

Synoptic features (based on 0600 UTC analysis):

Yesterday's low pressure area over Comorin and neighbourhood moved nearly westwards and became less marked over Maldives and adjoining Comorin at 0300 UTC of today the 27th December, 2022.

Dynamical and thermo-dynamical features

Parameter	Bay of Bengal (BoB)	Arabian Sea (AS)	
Sea Surface Temperature (SST) °C	About 27 around the system, 28 over the south Andaman Sea and adjoining southeast Bay of Bengal, eastcentral BoB, 29-30 over north Andaman Sea, less than 25 over north BoB.	About 29-30°C over the Comorin Area, southeast and adjoining southwest AS, 26-28°C over eastcentral and adjoining north AS	
Tropical Cyclone Heat Potential (TCHP) kJ/cm ²	Not available	Not available	
Cyclonic Relative vorticity (X10 ⁻⁶ s ⁻¹)	No significant zone	20-30 over Lakshadweep & adjoining Maldives area with vertical extension upto 500 hPa	
Low Level convergence (X10 ⁻⁵ s ⁻¹)	05 over South Andaman Sea	05-10 over Lakshadweep	
Upper Level divergence (X10 ⁻⁵ s ⁻¹)	05-10 over south BoB and adjoining Equatorial Indian Ocean	30 over Maldives and adjoining Lakshadweep area	
Vertical Wind Shear (VWS knots)	15-20 over southwest BoB.	05-15 over south AS.	
Wind Shear Tendency (knots)	Increasing over south BoB and decreasing over central & north BoB.	Decreasing over Maldives.	
Upper tropospheric Ridge	Along 13°N over the BoB.	Along 15.0°N over the AS.	
Trough in westerlies	Near 35°N/58°E		

Satellite observations based on INSAT imagery (0600 UTC):

a) Over the BoB & Andaman Sea:-

Scattered to broken low and medium clouds with embedded moderate to intense convection lay over South BoB and weak convection lay over Andaman Sea.

b) Over the Arabian Sea:-

Scattered to broken low and medium clouds with embedded intense to very intense convection lay over Lakshadweep Area, Southeast Arabian Sea and North Maldives. Minimum cloud top temperature is -88°Celsius.

M.J.O. Index:

The Madden Julian Oscillation (MJO) Index is currently in Phase 6 with amplitude greater than 1. It would move to phase 7 with amplitude greater than 1 from 29th December onwards.

Storms and Depression over South China Sea/ South Indian Ocean:

Cyclonic Storm Darian over South Indian ocean centered near 18.0S/83.0E. Intensity of the system is T 4.5/5.0.

Model guidance based on 0000 UTC for the next 7 days

MODEL GUIDANCE	Bay of Bengal (BoB)	Arabian Sea (AS)
IMD-GFS	No significant system	Cyclonic Circulation over Lakshadweep & adjoining Maldives on 27/0000 UTC to move westwards and become less marked on 28/0000 UTC.
IMD-GEFS	No significant system	Cyclonic Circulation over Lakshadweep & adjoining Maldives on 27/0000 UTC to move westwards and become less marked on 28/0000 UTC.
GEFS Probabilistic guidance	NA	NA
IMD WRF	No significant system	Cyclonic Circulation over Lakshadweep & adjoining Maldives on 27/0000 UTC to move westwards and become less marked on 28/0000 UTC.
NCMRWF- NCUM (G)	No significant system	Cyclonic Circulation over Lakshadweep & adjoining Maldives on 27/0000 UTC to move westwards and become less marked over southeast Arabian Sea on 30/0000 UTC
NCMRWF- NEPS	No significant system	Cyclonic Circulation over Lakshadweep & adjoining Maldives on 27/0000 UTC to move westwards and become less marked over southeast Arabian Sea on 30/0000 UTC
NCMRWF- UM (Regional)	No significant system	Cyclonic Circulation over Lakshadweep & adjoining Maldives on 27/0000 UTC to move westwards and become less marked over southeast Arabian Sea on 30/0000 UTC
ECMWF	No significant system	Cyclonic Circulation over Lakshadweep & adjoining Maldives on 27/0000 UTC to move westwards and become less marked over southeast Arabian Sea on 29/0000 UTC
ECMWF ensemble	No significant system	No significant system

NCEP-GFS	No significant system	Cyclonic Circulation over Lakshadweep & adjoining Maldives on 27/0000 UTC to move westwards and become less marked on 28/0000 UTC.
IMD MME	No significant system	No significant system
IMD HWRF	No guidance	No guidance
IMD- Genesis Potential Parameter (GPP)	No significant zone over BoB	No significant zone over AS

Summary and conclusion:

Model guidance: Most of the models are indicating the cyclonic circulation over Lakshadweep & adjoining Maldives on 27th to move westwards and become less marked during next 3-4 days.

In view of all the above, it is inferred that

1. For the Bay of Bengal:

No significant system is likely over the Bay of Bengal during next 7 days.

<u>Probability of cyclogenesis (formation of depression and above intensity systems) over the BAY OF BENGAL of Bengal and Andaman Sea during next 168 hours:</u>

24	24-48	48-72	72-96	96-120	120-144	144-168
HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS
NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

2. For Arabian Sea:

No significant system is likely over the Arabian Sea during next 7 days.

<u>Probability of cyclogenesis (formation of depression and above intensity systems) over the Arabian Sea during next 168 hours:</u>

24	24-48	48-72	72-96	96-120	120-144	144-168
HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS
NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

Advisory: NIL

IOP: NIL

Annexure

















