

Ministry of Earth Sciences India Meteorological Department Cyclone Warning Division, New Delhi

Tropical Cyclone Forecast Programme Report Dated 06th November 2024

Time of Issue: 1230 UTC

Synoptic features (based on 0300 UTC analysis):

- Yesterday's cyclonic circulation over central parts of south Bay of Bengal extending upto 3.1 km above mean sea level persisted at 0300 UTC of today, the 06th November, 2024.
- Yesterday's cyclonic circulation over south Arabian sea has become less marked at 0300 UTC of today, the 06th of November, 2024.
- Yesterday's cyclonic circulation over Gulf of Mannar & adjoining Sri Lanka coast has become less marked at 0300 UTC of today, the 06th of November, 2024.

Environmental Features:

| Parameter | Bay of Bengal (BoB) | Arabian Sea (AS) |
|---|---|--|
| Sea Surface Temperature (SST) °C | 30°C over entire BoB | 26-28°C over parts of southwest Arabian Sea off Somalia coast. 28-30°C over rest of AS. |
| Tropical Cyclone Heat Potential (TCHP) kJ/cm² | 110-160 over Andaman Sea. 100-130 KJcm⁻² over northeast, eastcentral & adjoining northwest BoB and over extreme south Bob & adjoining EIO. 60-90 KJcm⁻² over rest of BoB. | 90-110 KJcm⁻² over southeast AS and adjoining southwest AS & EIO. <40 KJcm⁻² over westcentral & southwest AS off Oman & Somalia coasts. 60-70 KJcm⁻² over rest of Arabian Sea. |
| Cyclonic Relative vorticity (X10 ⁻⁶ s ⁻¹) | 20-30 over southwest BoB off Sri Lanka coast and over southeast BoB & adjoining south Andaman islands. | 20-30 over central parts of mytsouth AS. |
| Low Level convergence (X10 ⁻⁵ s ⁻¹) | 5-15 over eastcentral, southeast and adjoining Andaman islands area. | 5 over Lakshadweep islands area & southwest AS. |
| Upper-Level divergence (X10 ⁻⁵ s ⁻¹) | 5-10 over northeast, southwest BoB and Andaman Sea & adjoining southeast BoB. | _ |
| Vertical Wind Shear (VWS knots) Low: 05-10 knots Moderate: 10-20 knots | High over north, central BoB and extreme north Andaman sea. Low to Moderate over rest | Low to Moderate over entire AS. |

| High: >20 knots | of BoB. | |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| Wind Shear Tendency (knots) | Increasing over north, eastcentral BoB & adjoining westcentral BoB and north Andaman sea. | Increasing over north & westcentral BoB off oman- yemen coasts and southwest BoB off Somalia coast. Decreasing over southeast AS adjoining EIO. |
| Upper tropospheric Ridge | - | - |

Satellite observations based on INSAT imagery (0300 UTC):

Over the BoB & Andaman Sea: -

a) Scattered low and medium clouds with embedded moderate to intense convection lay over Bay of Bengal, Andaman sea & Arakan coast.

b) Over the Arabian Sea:

Scattered low and medium clouds with embedded moderate to intense convection lay over south parts of central Arabian sea, south Arabian sea, Maldives & Comorin area and isolated weak to moderate convection lay over Lakshadweep island area.

c) Outside India:

Scattered low & medium clouds with embedded moderate to intense convection over Maldives, Nepal, Bhutan, Tibet China, east China sea, Myanmar, Thailand, Gulf of Thailand, Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam, gulf of Tonkin, Sumatra, Strait of Malacca, Malaysia, Borneo, south China sea, Java islands & sea, Celebes islands & sea, Philippines, Sulu sea, Madagascar, Mozambique channel and over Indian ocean between latitude 5.0° N to 20.0° S longitude 45.0° E to 110.0° E and between latitude 20.0° S to 30.0° S longitude 65.0° E to 85.0° E.

M.J.O. Index:

Madden Julian Oscillation (MJO) index is currently in Phase 8 with an amplitude greater than 1. It will be in the same phase till 8TH Nov with an amplitude more than 1. It will then enter into phase 1 on 9th Nov with amplitude equal to 1, later it will be in the same phase till 12th Nov with amplitude less than 1.

Storms and Depression over South China Sea/ South Indian Ocean:

NWP Guidance for FDP Cyclone based on 0000 UTC for the next 7 days

| MODEL | Bay of Bengal (BoB) | | | | | | Arabian Sea (AS) | | |
|----------|---------------------|-------|-----|-----------|-----|------|------------------|--|--|
| GUIDANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| IMD-GFS | IMD-GFS | model | in | indicates | | Сус | lonic | Extended Cyclonic Circulation over | |
| | Circulation | over | SOL | southwest | | adjo | ining | southwest & adjoining southeast | |
| | southeast | BoB | as | on | toc | day | 06 th | AS as on today 06 th November, No | |

| | November it will have westward | further movement afterwards. |
|-----------|--|--|
| | , | further movement afterwards. |
| | movement towards Sri Lanka-Tamil Nadu coast till 11th November without | |
| | | |
| 1140 0550 | intensification. | IMP 0550 |
| IMD-GEFS | - | IMD-GEFS model indicates no |
| | , | Significant circulation over AS. |
| | southeast BoB as on today 06th | |
| | November, it will have westward | |
| | movement towards Sri Lanka-Tamil Nadu | |
| | coast till 11th November without | |
| | intensification. | |
| IMD-WRF | IMD-WRF model indicates Cyclonic | IMD-WRF model indicates no |
| | - | Significant circulation over AS. |
| | southeast BoB as on today 06 th | eigimioant on odiation over 7te. |
| | November, having west northwestward | |
| | , | |
| NCMD\A/E | movement. | Extended Cyclopic Circulation |
| NCMRWF- | NCMRWF model indicates Cyclonic | - |
| NCUM(G) | Circulation over southwest & adjoining | , - |
| | - | AS as on today 06 th November, No |
| | ŕ | further movement afterwards. |
| | movement towards Tamil Nadu coast till | |
| | 12 th November without intensification. It | |
| | will then move along the Tamil Nadu- | |
| | Andhra Pradesh coast. | |
| NCMRWF- | NCMRWF-regional model indicates | NCMRWF model indicates no |
| NCUM(R) | Cyclonic Circulation over southwest | Significant circulation over AS. |
| | adjoining southeast BoB as on today 06th | |
| | November, having west northwestward | |
| | movement. | |
| NCMRWF- | NCMRWF-NEPS model indicates | NCMRWF-NEPS model indicates |
| NEPS | Cyclonic Circulation over southwest & | no Significant circulation over AS. |
| INELO | adjoining southeast BoB as on today 06 th | The digitilled it distributed to ver 7.6. |
| | November, it will have westward | |
| | , | |
| | movement towards Tamil Nadu coast till | |
| | 11 th November without intensification. It | |
| | will then move along the Tamil Nadu- | |
| | Andhra Pradesh coast till 13 th . | |
| ECMWF | • | ECMWF model indicates no |
| | Circulation over southeast & adjoining | Significant circulation over AS. |
| | southwest BoB as on today 06 th | |
| | November, it will have westward | |
| | movement towards Tamil Nadu coast till | |
| | 12 th November without intensification. | |
| NCEP-GFS | NCEP-GFS indicates Cyclonic Circulation | NCEP-GFS model indicates no |
| | over southwest & adjoining southeast BoB | |
| | as on today 06 th November, it will have | 2.3 |
| | westward movement towards Sri Lanka- | |
| | Tamil Nadu coast till 13 th November | |
| | | |
| | without intensification. | |

Summary:

(a) Bay of Bengal:

Most of the models like IMD-GFS, IMD-GEFS, NCUM-Global, NCMRWF-NEPS, ECMWF and NCEP-GFS are indicating a cyclonic circulation over southwest and adjoining Southeast Bay of Bengal as on today the 6th November, having its westwards movement towards Tamil Nadu coast till 12th November without further intensification.

(b) Arabian Sea

Most of the models are indicating no significant cyclonic circulation over Arabian Sea for the next seven days.

Inference:

Considering various environmental conditions and model guidance, it is inferred that:

No fresh cyclogenesis is likely over the Bay of Bengal & Arabian Sea for the next seven days.

<u>Probability of cyclogenesis (formation of depression and above intensity</u> systems) over the Bay of Bengal during next 168 hours:

| 24 | 24-48 | 48-72 | 72-96 | 96-120 | 120-144 | 144-168 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|
| HOURS | HOURS | HOURS | HOURS | HOURS | HOURS | HOURS |
| NIL | NIL | NIL | NIL | NIL | NIL | NIL |

<u>Probability of cyclogenesis (formation of depression and above intensity</u> systems) over the Arabian Sea during next 168 hours:

| 24 | 24-48 | 48-72 | 72-96 | 96-120 | 120-144 | 144-168 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|
| HOURS | HOURS | HOURS | HOURS | HOURS | HOURS | HOURS |
| NIL | NIL | NIL | NIL | NIL | NIL | NIL |

[&]quot;-" indicate genesis has already occurred.

Probability is indicated as NIL for 0%, LOW for 1-33%, MOD for 34-67% and High for 68-100%.

Intense Observation Period (IOP): NIL

ANNEXURE

















