



Ministry of Earth Sciences India Meteorological Department Cyclone Warning Division, New Delhi

Tropical Cyclone Forecast Programme Report Dated 29th November, 2022

Time of Issue: 1200 UTC

Synoptic features (based on 0600 UTC analysis):

Yesterday's cyclonic circulation over central parts of Bay of Bengal persists over same region at 0830 hours IST (0300 UTC) of today, the 29th November, 2022.

Dynamical and thermo-dynamical features

Parameter	Bay of Bengal (BoB)	Arabian Sea (AS)			
Sea Surface Temperature (SST) ºC	About 28-29°C over the system and major parts of BoB, 29-30°C over southeast BoB and along south Sri Lanka coast & adjoining Andaman Sea, 25-26°C over northwest BoB along West Bengal, Bangladesh and Odisha coast.	About 29-30°C over the southeast and adjoining southwest AS off Karntaka and Kerala coasts, 26-28°C over eastcentral and adjoining north AS, 25-26°C over southwest AS off south Gujarat and Maharashtra coasts, less than 24°C over southwest AS off Oman and Yemen coasts and adjoining sea areas.			
Tropical Cyclone Heat Potential (TCHP) kJ/cm ²	>110 over south Andaman sea & eastcentral BoB, 70-80 over north Andaman Sea, north parts of southwest BoB and adjoining westcentral BoB, off Sri Lanka, north BoB, and less than 40 over westcentral BoB, along and off east coast of India, west coast of SriLanka, Gulf of Mannar, some parts of southwest BoB.	70-90 over southeast and adjoining eastcentral and adjoining southwest AS, Maldives & adjoining EIO, Comorin area and less than 40 over remaining AS and also off west coast of India, Comorin area.			
Cyclonic Relative vorticity (X10 ⁻⁶ s ⁻¹)	40-50 over southwest BoB. 30-40 over westcentral & adjoining southwest BoB.	 40-50 over southwest AS & adjoining EIO. 30-40 over southwest parts of AS. 			
Low Level convergence (X10 ⁻⁵ s ⁻¹)	Small zone of 05 over Gulf of Thailand and another of 05 value over southwest BoB.				
Upper Level divergence (X10 ⁻⁵ s ⁻¹)	Small zone of 05 over gulf of Thailand.	ne of 05 over gulf of 5-10 over westcentral AS Lakshadweep, Maldives & adjoining EIO.			
Vertical Wind Shear (VWS knots)	ertical Wind Shear 5-15 over Andaman Sea and 5-15 over westcentral				

Wind Shear Tendency (knots)	Decreasing over southeast BoB & adjoining EIO.	Decreasing over southeast AS.	
Upper tropospheric Ridge	Along 10.0°N over the BoB.	Along 15.0°N over the AS.	
Trough in westerlies	No significant trough		

Satellite observations based on INSAT imagery (0300 UTC):

a) Over the BoB & Andaman Sea:-

Scattered low and medium clouds with embedded isolated moderate to intense convection lay over north Bay of Bengal, central parts of central Bay of Bengal and south Andaman sea.

b) Over the Arabian Sea:-

Scattered low and medium clouds with embedded isolated moderate to intense convection lay over eastcentral & southwest Arabian sea. Scattered low and medium clouds with embedded isolated weak convection lay over southeast Arabian sea.

M.J.O. Index:

The Madden Julian Oscillation (MJO) Index is currently in Phase 7 with amplitude more than 1. Thereafter, it would move across phases 8, 2, 3 & 4 with gradually decreasing amplitude but remaining less than 1.

Storms and Depression over South China Sea/ South Indian Ocean:

NIL

Model guidance based on 0000 UTC for the next 7 days

MODEL GUIDANCE	Bay of Bengal (BoB)	Arabian Sea (AS)
IMD-GFS	The cyclonic circulation (cycir) over central parts of BoB on 29 th , to persist over the same region during next 1 days & less marked thereafter. A Cycir over Gulf of Thailand to emerge into south Andaman Sea as a low pressure area LPA on 4 th , to move westwards and lie as a depression over South Andaman Sea on 5 th , to move west- northwestwards and lie as a cyclonic storm/severe cyclonic storm over southeast on 6 th , severe cyclonic storm	No significant system
	over southwest BoB on 6 th , continue as severe cyclonic storm on 7 th .	
IMD-GEFS	An extended circulation over Gulf of Thailand on 2 nd & 3 rd December, to emerge into south Andaman Sea on 4 th over south Andaman Sea, intensify into depression over southeast BoB on 5 th , intensify into a DD over southwest BoB on 6 th Dec.	No significant system

GEFS Probablistic	Not available	Not available		
guidance				
ÎMD WRF	No significant system	No significant system		
NCMRWF- NCUM	Cycir over Gulf of Thailand on 3 rd Dec, to emerge into South Andaman Sea on 4 th Dec, to move nearly westwards and intensify into a depression over southeast BoB and adjoining South Andaman Sea on 6 th Dec, cyclonic storm over southwest and adjoining southeast BoB on 7 th Dec. and severe cyclonic storm on 8 th Dec over southwest BoB, continue as severe cyclonic storm on 9 th Dec.			
NCMRWF- NEPS	Cycir over Gulf of Thailand to emerge into South Andaman Sea on 4 th Dec as extended low, move nearly west-northwestwards and intensify into an depression on 5 th /6 th Dec over southeast BoB, CS on 7 th Dec over southeast and adjoining southwest BoB, SCS on 9 th Dec over southwest BoB.	No significant system		
NCMRWF- UM (Regional)	Cycir over central parts of BoB on 29 th , to persist over same region during next 1 days and less marked thereafter			
ECMWF	Cycir over central parts of BoB on 29 th to persist over same region during next 1 day and become less marked thereafter. A low pressure area over Gulf of Thailand (8.5N/99.7E) on 4 th Dec., to move westwards and emerge into South Andaman Sea as a depression on 5 th Dec., cyclonic storm on 9 th Dec.	No significant system		
ECMWF ensemble	Likely cyclogenesis over South BoB during 4 th /05 th Dec. will track west-northwest wards with intensification upto Cyclonic Storm (50-60% probability). 20-30% Enesmle members indicate likely northwestwards movement towards Andhra Pradesh-Tamil Nadu coasts.	No significant system		
NCEP-GFS	Cycir over central parts of BoB on 29 th to become less marked less marked during next 1 day. LPA over Gulf of Thailand (8.5N/99.7E) on 3 rd Dec. & 4 th Dec, to emerge into South Andaman Sea as a depression/deep depression on 5 th , cyclonic storm over southeast BoB on 6 th , severe cyclonic storm over southeast BoB and adjoining southwest BoB on 7 th Dec.	No significant system		
IMD MME	Available during cyclonic disturbance period only	Available during cyclonic disturbance period only		

IMD HWRF	Available during cyclonic disturbance period only	Available during cyclonic disturbance period only		
IMD-	No potential zone over Bay of Bengal till 4 th	No potential zone over Arabian Sea		
Genesis	December. A significant potential zone over			
Potential	south Andaman Sea on 5 th Dec having			
Parameter	nearly westward movement.			

Summary and conclusion:

- Most of the models are indicating that the existing cyclonic circulation over eastcentral Bay of Bengal would persist over central parts of Bay of Bengal for a day with no significant intensification.
- Most of the models except NCMRWF-UM (Regional) model are indicating likely emergence of another low pressure area/depression (remnant from South China Sea) into south Andaman Sea around 4th December. All models are unanimously indicating initial nearly westwards movement over southeast BoB and adjoining areas then west-northwestwards towards southwest & adjoining westcentral BoB. The system is likely to intensify further during subsequent 2-3 days.

In view of all the above, it is inferred that

1. For the Bay of Bengal:

The cyclonic circulation over central parts of Bay of Bengal is likely to persist over the same region during next 1 day.

Another low pressure area/depression (remnant from South China Sea) is likely to emerge into south Andaman Sea around 4th December. The movement and intensification of this system need to be monitored critically during the period 5th-10th December.

Thus, LOW probability is assigned to formation of depression over Bay of Bengal during day 7.

2. For the Arabian Sea:

No significant system during next 7 days

Probability of cyclogenesis (formation of depression and above intensity systems) over the BAY OF BENGAL of Bengal and Andaman Sea during next 168 hours

24	24-48	48-72	72-96	96-120	120-144	144-168
HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS
NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	LOW

Probability of cyclogenesis (formation of depression and above intensity systems) over the Arabian Sea during next 168 hours:

24	24-48	48-72	72-96	96-120	120-144	144-168
HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS	HOURS
NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

Advisory:

The movement and intensification of low pressure area/depression (remnant from South China Sea) likely to emerge into south Andaman Sea around 4th December need to be monitored through various observations.

IOP: NIL

Annexure

















